

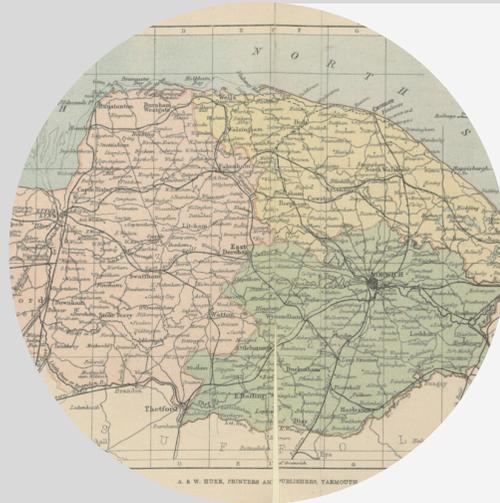


Historical Association

The voice for history

HA REGIONAL RESOURCES

SIGNIFICANT INDIVIDUALS: NORFOLK



The individuals listed here have been collated by members and affiliates of the Historical Association Primary Committee for use as a starting point to think about framing a local study around an individual and/or an important site. The list represents the collated research of the author and is by no means an exhaustive list. In their research, every effort has been made for representation and balance, but as is the nature of significance, different people will know of different people locally who they feel are significant to them. If you think there is someone that should be included on the list for your local area – let us know!

ABOUT THE AUTHOR:

DANIEL PAGE

MEMBER OF THE HISTORICAL ASSOCIATION PRIMARY COMMITTEE

Daniel Page is a history subject leader from Norfolk, whose main interests are local and social history, medieval, Tudor, Saxons and the 20th Century. He is a new member to the Primary Committee of the Historical Association and is thoroughly enjoying the opportunity to work and collaborate with other historians. Growing up on the North Norfolk coast, he enjoys exploring the county and East Anglia as a whole due to its rich diversity of history. He writes children's fiction and poetry in his spare time, taking inspiration from his love of history and the coast.



SIGNIFICANT INDIVIDUALS: NORFOLK

SIGNIFICANT PERSON	LOCATION	BIO SUMMARY & SUGGESTED ENQUIRY QUESTIONS	HISTORICAL PERIOD	USEFUL LINKS
<p>ADMIRAL HORATIO NELSON Sailor</p> 	Burnham Thorpe	<p>Nelson was a famous sailor whose tactics led to several victories for the Royal Navy. He was famously killed during his victory at the Battle of Trafalgar. Norfolk has a long tradition of naval and maritime history. Nelson had links to the port of Great Yarmouth as he docked and set sail from here several times. They built a monument there which predates the one in Trafalgar Square in London. Time and Tide Museum is also a very good source of information on the history of Yarmouth and can be contacted to help develop a local study on Nelson or the maritime history of the town.</p> <p>Nelson was unfortunately also a supporter of the slave trade. One enquiry idea would be for the children to research and discuss his support of the slave trade and compare this with how he is remembered as a national hero. There is a lot of scope for discussion and debate with this issue. Should he be remembered as a hero?</p> <p>Why was Nelson remembered by the town of Great Yarmouth? What was life like on board the HMS Victory? How did Nelson rise through the ranks? Why was it important for Britain to have a navy?</p>	Georgian	<p>Royal Museums Greenwich</p> <p>Norfolk Record Office</p>
<p>QUEEN ANNE BOLEYN</p> 	Blickling Hall	<p>Second wife of Henry VIII and executed in 1536. The mother of the future Queen Elizabeth I, her time as Queen was marred by accusations of heresy and accusations of being a traitor to her King. It is said that her ghost haunts Blickling Hall.</p> <p>A local study could include: What was life like at Blickling? Or a comparison of the life of Anne with our Queen Elizabeth, or a comparison of all six wives of Henry VIII.</p>	Tudor	<p>National Trust</p> <p>Historic Royal Palaces</p>

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<p>BOUDICCA Queen of the Iceni</p> 	<p>Venta Icenorum</p> <p>Caistor St Edmund</p> <p>Norfolk</p>	<p>Warrior Queen of the Iceni tribe in Norfolk. After the death of her husband, King Prasutagus, and the mistreatment of her daughters by the Romans, Boudicca would lead the united Celtic tribes in a campaign that would see the sacking of Colchester, St Albans and London. They were finally defeated at the Battle of Watling Street.</p> <p>A local study could compare the time of Boudicca with another period of Norfolk history. Where did the Iceni live? What was life like in Iceni Norfolk? Why did the Iceni revolt against the Romans? Children could also compare Boudicca with Queen Elizabeth II.</p>	<p>Iron Age</p>	<p>BBC History</p> <p>History Extra</p> <p>Norfolk Archaeological Trust</p>
<p>THOMAS PAINE Writer/Philosopher</p> 	<p>Thetford</p>	<p>Writer, activist, philosopher, theorist and revolutionary. Born in Thetford, he was at first a maker of corsets before becoming a privateer. His writings greatly influenced the American and French Revolutions.</p> <p>A study using primary sources from the records office about local trades in and around Thetford or Norfolk as a whole, and the later Victorian period, would highlight trades in the high street. How does this compare with shops, trades etc in the high street today? A study of the life of Thomas Paine could include enquiries about his life and career. How did he inspire other people to revolt in France and America?</p>	<p>Georgian</p>	<p>History.com</p> <p>USHistory.org</p>
<p>POCAHONTAS Chieftan's Daughter</p> 	<p>Heacham</p>	<p>Native American made famous for bringing together Native Americans and English settlers. Also made famous by the Disney cartoon.</p> <p>For a time, Pocahontas lived in Heacham. What was life like in Stuart Norfolk? Who is the real Pocahontas? What were the differences between her life in America and in England?</p>	<p>Stuart</p>	<p>History.com</p> <p>National Park Service</p>

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<p>HOWARD CARTER Archaeologist</p> 	Swaffham	<p>Archaeologist who discovered the tomb of Tutankhamun in Egypt. Employed by Lord Carnarvon to explore, map and excavate the Valley of the Kings in Egypt. Carter employed modern methods of archaeology by improving methods of cataloguing, site preservation and how sites were searched.</p> <p>In Key Stage 2 a study of Ancient Egypt as an ancient civilisation can be aided by visiting Norwich Castle Museum which has an Ancient Egyptian exhibit. Carter's involvement as a man from Norfolk gives children a way in to an enquiry. They could become archaeologists and plan their journey and expedition to aid Carter in his dig of the tomb. How would they get there? What would they need? What was it like?</p>	Ancient Egypt	<p>History Extra</p> <p>BBC Bitesize</p>
<p>ROBERT KETT Landowner/Rebel</p> 	Wymondham	<p>A local farmer who led the rebellion of 1549 to fight for the rights of agricultural workers and against the policy of enclosure. Hanged from Norwich Castle.</p> <p>A local study could focus on how the lives of the poor were different to those of the rich in Tudor Norfolk. Other questions to consider include: Why did enclosure happen? How did enclosure affect the poor? How was the rebellion put down?</p>	Tudor	<p>Spartacus Educational</p>
<p>EDITH CAVELL Nurse</p> 	Swardeston	<p>A nurse who, while working in Belgium in WW1, helped both allied and enemy wounded. Executed by the Germans.</p> <p>Norfolk was greatly affected by WW1. It was shelled by German ships, attacked and bombed by the Zeppelins, saw minor sea battles off its coast, lost thousands of men and was the birthplace of Edith Cavell. An enquiry could focus on how It was affected by WW1. How and why did Cavell save people? How important was her faith? A comparison of Edith as a significant local individual could be made with Mary Seacole/Florence Nightingale.</p>	Early 20th Century	<p>Imperial War Museum</p>

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<p>PABLO FANQUE Performer/Circus Owner</p> 	Norwich	<p>Born in Norwich, William Darby (Pablo Fanque) was a horse performer and circus owner. He was the first black circus owner in Britain where his circus toured the country during the 'Golden Age' of circus in Victorian Britain. His name is referenced in The Beatles' song "Being for the benefit of Mr Kite".</p> <p>What was it like for Fanque living in Victorian Norwich/Britain? Compare a visit to the circus to what the children can research about Pablo Fanques' circus. Links to changes in living memory.</p>	Victorian	Norfolk Record Office
<p>ELIZABETH FRY Reformer</p> 	Norwich	<p>Social reformer who helped improve conditions for women prisoners. She was instrumental in pushing for a change in laws that would help prisons become more humane and safer.</p> <p>An overarching enquiry could be: What was crime and punishment like in Victorian Norfolk? Who is Elizabeth Fry and why is she remembered? Why was there crime at this time? Using local sources, research Norwich prisons. What were they like? A visit to the Norwich Castle Museum would help children's understanding. You can also link to reform and later Suffragette movement.</p>	Georgian/ Victorian	BBC Bitesize Norfolk Record Office
<p>JULIAN OF NORWICH Mystic/Hermit</p> 	Norwich	<p>Mystic and hermit, Julian of Norwich was the first woman known to write a book in any form of English, "Sixteen Revelations of Divine Love", in circa 1393 after she had a vision.</p> <p>Who was Julian of Norwich and why is she remembered? What was language like in medieval England? How difficult do you think it was for her to write a book at this time?</p>	Medieval (Post 1066)	Friends of Julian of Norwich British Library